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EDUCATION

- 1978** Master of Economic Studies (High Distinction), University of Queensland, Queensland, Australia
- 1974** Bachelor of Arts (Economics) First-Class Honours, University of Sussex, United Kingdom

HONOURS

- 2016** Officer of the Order of Australia (AO)

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- 2010-2017** Professor of Infrastructure Economics, SMART Infrastructure Facility, University of Wollongong
- 1995-1997** BellSouth NZ Visiting Professor of Network Economics and Communications, The University of Auckland, New Zealand
- 1994-1995** Visiting Professor, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
- 1997-1991** Professor, Graduate School of Management, Monash University, Melbourne

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2014-current** Columnist, 'The Australian' newspaper and consultant economist
- 2009-2014** Senior Economic Adviser, Deloitte Australia
- 2006-2009** Chairman, Concept Economics
- 2004-2007** Vice President and Regional Head, Asia Pacific, CRA International
- 1996-2004** Managing Director, Network Economics Consulting Group (NECG), Australia
- 1993-1997** Advisor, Trade Practices Commission, Canberra, Australia
- 1991-1993** Counsellor for Structural Policy, Economics Department, OECD, Paris
- 1990-2007** Member, Commissione Scientifica, Telecom Italia, Rome, Italy
- 1978-1997** Administrator, Principal Administrator, and subsequently Counsellor, OECD, Paris and Head of the Secretary-General's Task Force on Structural Adjustment.

PUBLIC SERVICE

- 2014** Appointed by the Minister of Communications as a member of the Expert Panel, Cost -Benefit Analysis and Review of Regulation of NBN (National Broadband Network)
- 2006** Member , Defence Industry Consultative Group reporting to the Australian Minister for Defence
- 2005** Member , Prime Minister's Taskforce on Exports and Infrastructure
- 1999-2001** Chairman, Intellectual Property and Competition Review Committee, Attorney -General's Department, Australia
- 1997-1998** Member , Advisory Panel on Telecommunications Reform to the Minister for Communications and the Arts, Australia

EDITORIAL APPOINTMENTS

- 2008-2012** Editorial Board , Agenda, Journal of the ANU College of Business and Economics, Australian National University
- 2002-2012** Editorial Board, The Review of Network Economics at www.rnejournal.com
- 1998-2000** Editorial Board , Telecommunications Policy, Elsevier

PUBLICATIONS

Books

2008 *Wrong Number: Resolving Australia's Telecommunications Impasse*, Allen & Unwin, Sydney.

Chapters in Books

2020 'Religious Freedom's History and Future Forgotten Freedom No More: Protecting Religious Liberty in Australia, Analysis and Perspectives, eds. Robert Forsyth and Peter Kurti, Connor Court Publishing.

2016 Ergas, H. (2016), ' Tocqueville, Hancock, and the Sense of History Only in Australia: The History, Politics, and Economics of Australian Exceptionalism, ed. William Coleman, Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.

Ergas, H. and J.J. Pincus (2016), ' The Wealth of the Nation Menzies, the Shaping of Modern Australia, ed. J.R. Nethercote, Connor Court publishing in association with the Menzies Research Centre.

2015 Ergas, H. and J.J. Pincus (2014), ' Infrastructure and Colonial Socialism in The Cambridge Economic History of Australia, eds. Simon Ville and Glenn Withers, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge MA.

2014 Ergas, H. (2013), 'Defence Inquiries', chapter in *Royal Commissions and Public Inquiries* (Eds. Scott Prasser and Helen Tracey), Connor Court Publishing, Sydney .

Ergas, H. (2013), "What Can We Learn From International Evidence On Trends In Income Distribution?" chapter in *Measuring and Promoting Wellbeing: How Important is Economic Growth? Essays in honour of Ian Castles AO and a selection of Castles' Papers*, Edited by Dennis Trewin and Andrew Podger for the Academy of Social Sciences in Australia.

2010 'The Effectiveness of Health Informatics', (with Francesco Paolucci, Terry Hannan and Jos Aarts) in *Healthcare and the Effect of Technology: Developments, Challenges and Advancements* Stefane M. Kabene (Ed.), pp 13 -37.

2011 'Introduction to intersection and concerns' (with Bob Baxt) in *Intellectual Property, Competition Law and Economics in Australia*, Edited by R Ian McEwin , Oxford; Portland, Hart Publishing.

1998 'Valuation and Costing Issues in Access Pricing with Specific Applications to Telecommunications', in *Infrastructure Regulation and Market Reform: Principles and Practice* Margaret Arblaster and Mark Jamison. (eds.), Canberra, Australia: ACCC and PURC, pp. 91-112.

'International Trade in Telecommunications Services: An Economic Perspective' in Hufbauer, G. C. and Wada, E. (eds.), *Unfinished Business: Telecommunications after the Uruguay Round*, Washington DC: Institute for International Economics (IIE), pp. 89-106.

1996 'Telecommunications Across the Tasman: A Comparison of Regulatory Approaches and Economic Outcomes in Australia and New Zealand', in Richardson, Megan (ed) *Deregulation of Public Utilities: Current Issues and Perspectives*, Centre for Corporate Law and Securities Regulation. Also available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1430214

- 1994** 'The Failures of Mission-Oriented Technology Policies', in P. Bianchi and M. Quere, (eds.), *Systems of Innovation: the International and Local*, Kluwer, Amsterdam.
- 'An Alternative View of Australian Telecommunications Reforms', Wellenius, Bjorn and Peter A. Stern (eds.), in *Implementing reforms in the telecommunications sector: Lessons from experience*, Regional and Sectoral Studies. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp. 247 -60.
- 1997** 'The Importance of Technology Policy' in *Economic Policy and Technological Performance* Dasgupta, P. and P. Stoneman, (eds.), Cambridge University Press.
- 1994** 'Corporate Strategies in Transition', Jacquemin, Alexis, (ed), in *European Industry: Public Policy and Corporate Strategy*, Oxford; New York; Toronto and Delhi: Oxford University Press, Clarendon Press, pp. 327 -42.

Journal articles, papers and reports

- 2020** 'The global context for Federation: The spread of nationalism and the triumph of the nation-state' A genda, *A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* Vol.27, No. 1.
- 2018** Ergas, H. and Pincus, JJ and Schnittger, Sabine F., *The Crucial Role of Public Interest Journalism in Australia and the Economic Forces Affecting it* (November 2018). Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3433489> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3433489>
- 2015** Paolucci, F., Sowa, P.M., Garcia -Goni, M. and Ergas, H., 2015. Mandatory aged care insurance: a case for Australia. *Ageing & Society* 35(2), pp.231-245.
- 2014** Ergas, H. and Pincus, JJ ., 'Have Mining Royalties been beneficial to Australia?', *Economic Papers a journal of applied economics and policy* Vol.33, No. 1.
- (with Alex Robson and Mark Harrison) 'Economic Impacts of Deregulating Retail Trading Hours on Queensland's economy', Report prepared on behalf of the National Retail Association, March.
- 2013** 'National Disability Insurance Scheme Funding: The Case for Hypothecation', *The Australian Economic Review* vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 338 -44
- 'Why Johnny Can't Regulate: The Case of Natural Monopoly', *Agenda, A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* Vol.20, No. 1.
- (with Alex Robson) 'Revenue Allocation under the MRRT : Economic Aspects', *Journal of Australian Taxation* Vol. 14, No. 2 .
- Gollan, Paul; Bendemra, Hamza; Ergas , Henry; Van Acker, Elizabeth; Economou, Nicholas; and Toner, Phil, 'Holden to cease making cars in Australia by 2017: expert's view', *Faculty of Engineering and Information Sciences - Papers: Part A*. 2771. <https://ro.uow.edu.au/eispapers/2771>
- 2012** (with Joe Branigan), *Rebooting the Boom: Unfinished Business on the Supply Side* (December). Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2313597> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2313597>
- 'For a Charter of Modelling Honesty : The theory of modelling, and fitness for purpose ', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* Vol.19, No. 2.
- (with Andrew Davies and Mark Thomson) 'Should Australia build warships? An economic and strategic analysis', *Australian Strategic Policy Institute*.

'Modelling as Agit -prop: The Treasury's Role in Australia's Carbon Tax Debate ' (with Alex Robson), *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* **Vol.19, No. 2.**

(with JJ Pincus) *Modelling the Excess Burden of Royalties* (July 1, 2012). University of Adelaide School of Economics, Research Paper No. 2012 -03. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2174676> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2174676>

Australia's Defence: A Review of the 'Reviews' , *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* **Vol.19 , No. 1.**

'Funding and Providing Aged Care: Lessons from the Last Decade ' , *Australian Economic Review* **Vol 45, No. 3, September .**

'Urban infrastructure and land use' in the Committee for Economic Development of Australia research report "A Greater Australia: Population, Jobs and Governance", March.

Policy Forum: Designing a Carbon Price Policy Using Market -Based Mechanisms for Emission Abatement: Are the Assumptions Plausible? , *Australian Economic Review* **Vol 45, No. 1, March.**

2011 **'More Guns Without Less Butter: Improving Australian Defence Efficiency'** (with Mark Thomson) *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* **Vol.18, No. 3.**

'The Analytics of the Australian Private Health Insurance Rebate and the Medicare Levy Surcharge' (Robson, Ergas and Paolucci) *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* **Vol.18, No. 2.**

"Some Economic Aspects of Mining Taxation" (Ergas, Pincus and Harrison) *Economic Papers of the Economic Society of Australia* , **29(4) 369-389.** Winner of the 2011 prize for the best paper in the *Economic Papers of the Economic Society*

2010 **'Utility Regulation in Competitive Markets: Problems and Progress'**, *Economic Record*, **Vol 86, No. 275, December.**

"New policies create a new politics: issues of institutional design in climate change policy" *Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics* **April,**

(with EK Ralph and Emma Lanigan) **'Price Squeezes and Imputation Tests on Next Generation Access Networks'** (June 15, 2010). *Communications and Strategy* **No. 78, pp. 97-85, 2010.** Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1810510>

How can we fund future aged care? **Presentation to a Research Forum: Reforming Aged Care in Australia, Australian Centre for Economic Research on Health, 1 September 2010.**

2009 (with Alex Robson) **'The Social Losses from Inefficient Infrastructure Projects: Recent Australian Experience'** available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1465226

'An Excess of Access', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* **vol.16, no 4.**

'Is Government the Best Risk Manager?', *Policy Magazine* **vol 25, no 3,**

'The Fate of Progress at a Time of Crisis', *Quadrant Magazine* **vol LIII, no 10, October.**

'Error and Design: Economics in (and some Economics of) the Australian Competition Tribunal', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* **vol.16, no 3.**

(with Eric Ralph and Alex Robson) "The ACCC Merger Guidelines: A reader's manual", *Competition & Consumer Law Journal* vol 17: 192-211.

'In Defence of Cost Benefit Analysis', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* vol 16, no 3.

'Providing Aged Care: The Case for Reform', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* vol 16, no 2, pp. 21-43.

'Should Developed Countries Require Developing Countries to Adopt Competition Laws? Lessons from the Economic Literature', *European Competition Journal* 5(2), pp. 347 -375.

'Time Consistency in Regulatory Price Setting: An Australian Case Study', *The Review of Network Economics* vol 8, Issue 2, p p. 153-163.

'Providing Aged Care: the Case for Reform', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* vol. 16, No. 2.

'Infrastructure Australia, A Report to the Council of Australian Governments', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* vol 16, no 1, pp. 79 -82.

2008

'A policy framework for a new broadband network', (with Eric Ralph), in *Growth 60: Australia's Broadband Future: Four doors to Greater Competitiveness*, CEDA, December 2008.

'Setting Access Prices: A Critique of the ACCC's Approach in Telecommunications', *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform* vol 15, no 4, pp. 35 -58.

'Why we need to revive Federalism', *Quadrant Magazine* vol 53, no 12.

'Shelter from the Storm: Reflections on "The Risk Society"', *Quadrant Magazine* vol 52, no 1-2.

Risky Business: Measuring the costs and benefits of counterterrorism spending (with Carl Ungerer, Scott Hook and Mark Stewart), Special Report Issue 18, Australian Strategic Policy Institute.

'Policy Issues in Aging', Australian Centre for Economic Research on Health, 2nd Annual Policy Forum, Brisbane, 22 February.

(with Allan Fels), Background Note, in OECD 2008, *The Interface between Competition and Consumer Policies*, Submitted for discussion under Session IV of the Global Forum on Competition, OECD Directorate for Financial and Enterprise Affairs Competition Committee, DAF/COMP/GF(2008)10.

2007

'The Owl of Minerva', *The Review* a supplement to the *Australian Financial Review* 30 November 2007, p. 1.

'Reflections on Expert Economic Evidence', *Bar News, The Journal of the New South Wales Bar Association*, Summer 2006 -2007, and the *Law Society Journal* vol 45, Issue 1, p. 2. Also available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1430208

'Pillars of Sand', *The Review* a supplement to the *Australian Financial Review* 18 May 2007, p. 1.

'In the Dark: Defence Spending', *The Review* a supplement to the *Australian Financial Review*, 9 February, p. 1.

- 2000** *Reforming Aged Care* Paper prepared for the CRA International Seminar 'The Economics of Aged Care', National Library of Australia, Canberra, 31 October.
- 'Regulatory Approaches to Mobile Virtual Network Operators (MVNOs)', in *Regulating access to networks* Vodafone Policy Paper No. 3, London, 10 -15.
- 'Panel on Competition Policy in Card -Based Payment Systems: Commentary', *Review of Network Economics*, vol 4, issue 4, pp. 415 -419.
- 2004** 'Exclusive Licensing in Harbour Towing', (with Teresa Fels and Jason Soon), *Review of Network Economics*, vol. 3, issue 2, pp. 145 -167.
- 'Not another article about Section 46 of the Trade Practices Act', (with Mitchell Landrigan), *Australian Business Law Review*, vol 32, no 6, pp. 415 -435.
- 'The Economics of Buying Complex Weapons', (with Flavio Menezes), *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform*, vol 11, no 3, pp. 247 -64.
- 2003** 'New Directions in Australian Air Transport', (with Christopher Findlay), *Agenda: A Journal of Policy Analysis and Reform*, vol 10, no 1, pp. 27 -41 available at: <http://epress.anu.edu.au/agenda/010/01/10-A-4.pdf>
- 2002** 'Stirling Harbour Services v Bunbury Port Authority: A Review of Some Economic Issues', *Competition & Consumer Law Journal*, vol 10, no 1, pp. 27 -41.
- 'Public Liability: An Economists Perspective', *Bar News*, The Journal of the New South Wales Bar Association, Winter 2002. A available at <http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/NSWBarAssocNews/2002/3.pdf>
- 2001** (with Jeremy Hornby, Iain Little and John Small) 'Regulatory Risk (March 26, 2001). Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1928292> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1928292>
- 1999** (with Tim Makinson and John Small) 'The Consistency of Regulated Rates of Return Networks Economics Consulting Group Pty Ltd and association with the University of Auckland, New Zealand .
- (with Alexis Hardin and John Small) 'Economic Depreciation in Telecommunications Cost Models' A paper prepared for the 1999 Industry Economics Conference Regulation, Competition and Industry Structure, 12 -13 July, Hotel Ibis, Melbourne .
- 'TSLRIC, TELRIC and Other Forms of Forwarding Cost Models in Telecommunications: A Curmudgeon's Guide', Available at https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1430248
- 1998** 'Access and Interconnection in Network Industries', in Hope, E. and Maeleng, P. (eds.) *Competition and Trade Policies: Coherence or Conflicts in the Modern World Economy* Vol. 13. London and New York: Routledge, pp. 81 -114. Also translated in *Economia e politica industriale*, 1997, vol. 24, fasc. 95, pp. 53 -88. Also at: www.greenwhiskers.com.au/papers/papers-ergas-access.pdf
- 'Are the ACCC's Merger Guidelines too Strict?', *Competition and Consumer Law Journal*, vol 6, p. 171.
- 'Telecommunications: Issues in Market Definition', (with Deena Shiff and Mitchell Landrigan), *Competition and Consumer Law Journal*, vol 6, p. 32.

- 1997** 'Access and Interconnection in Network Industries', *Economia e politica industriale*, fasc. 95, p. 53.
- 'Telecommunications following Deregulation', in Industry Commission (ed.), *1997 Industry Economics Conference Proceedings*, 10 -11 July, AGPS, Canberra.
- 'Technology Institutions and Policies. Their Role in Developing Technological Capability in Industry', (with M. Goldman, Eric Kodjo Ralph and G. Felker), Working Paper No 383, World Bank - Technical Papers.
- 1995** 'Prices, Costs and Subsidies in a Telecommunications Network - the Australian Experience', in *Universal Service Obligations in a Competitive Telecommunications Environment*, Analysis Publications.
- 'Discussion of 'Productivity Change in the Australian Steel Industry: BHP Steel 1982 -1995', 'The Performance of the NSW Electricity Supply Industry', 'Measuring Productivity in the Australian Banking Sector' and 'Micro Reform in the Australian Labour Market: Implications for Productivity and Growth", (with Barry Hughes), *Reserve Bank of Australia 1995 Conference, Productivity and Growth*, 10/11 July available at <http://www.rba.gov.au/PublicationsAndResearch/Conferences/1995/ErgasHughesDisc.pdf>
- 'Competition Policy in Deregulated Industries', *International Business Law*, vol 23, no 7, p. 305.
- 'Structure and Change in Distribution System: An Analysis of Seven OECD Member Countries', Felli, Ernesto; Furio C. Rosati and Giovanni Tria (eds.), in *The service sector: Productivity and growth*, Contributions to Economics series. Heidelberg: Physica, pp. 177 - 242.
- 1994** 'The Interconnection Problem with a Focus on Telecommunications', (with Eric Ralph), *Communications & Strategy*, no 16, 4th quarter, pp. 9 -24.
- 'Internationalisation, Firm Conduct and Productivity', (with Mark Wright), Lowe, Phillip and Jacqueline Dwyer (eds.), in *Proceedings of a Conference, International Integration of the Australian Economy*, Reserve Bank of Australia, Sydney .
- 'Comment on 'Appropriate Regulatory Technology", Bruno, Michael; Pleskovic, Boris, (eds.), *Proceedings of the World Bank Annual Conference on Development Economics*, 1993; Supplement to The World Bank Economic Review and The World Bank Research Observer, Washington, D.C.: World Bank, pp. 205 -10.
- 1993** 'Industrial Policy in Europe', *Industrial policy for agriculture in the global economy*, CARD Publications. Ames: Iowa State University Press for the Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, pp. 149 -68.
- 'Structure and Change in Distribution System: An Analysis of Seven OECD Member Countries' in *The Service Sector Productivity and Growth*, Proceedings of the International Conference held in Rome, Italy, May 27 -28, 1993. Available at https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/9783-642-49999-9_7.
- 1991** 'International Telecommunications Settlement Arrangements: An Unsustainable Inheritance?' (with Dr Paul Paterson), *Telecommunications Policy*, vol 15, pp. 29 -48.

- 'Implications of Positive Adaptation as a Strategy for Government'**, (with Frank Castles, Discussant), *Australian Journal of Management*, vol 16 (Special Issue): pp. 50-52, 54-55.
- 'The World Economy to the Year 2020'**, (with Dr Paul Paterson), Appleyard, R.T. (ed) , in *Western Australia into the Twenty First Century: Economic Perspectives*, CEBA, Perth, Western Australia , pp 21-39.
- 1990** **'Positive Adaptation as a Strategy for Government'** , in *Internationalising Australia's Economy*, (Dr C. Higgins and Prof. F. Castles , editors) Conference Proceedings, 20-21 July, Australian Graduate School of Management, Sydney, pp. 37-57.
- 'Reforming Australian Telecommunications: A Review of Issues and Options'**, A research paper prepared for the Business Council of Australia Reference Group on Telecommunications, (with Eric Ralph and Siva Sivakumar), 9 July.
- 1990** **'Liberalisation of Cellular Mobile Telephone Service'** (with Eric Ralph, Sophie Cobee and Siva Sivakumar), Monash Information and Technology Centre, Graduate School of Management, Monash University.
- 1993** **'Countervailing Duty Laws and Subsidies to Imperfectly Competitive Industries: Comment'**, Baldwin, Robert E.; Carl B Hamilton and Andre Sapir, (eds.), in *Issues in U.S.EC trade relations*, pp. 334-41, National Bureau of Economic Research Conference Report series, Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.
- 'A Survey of the Role of Entry Barriers'**, in Ergas, H. et al , *Firm-Environment Interaction in a changing Productive System*, Milano, Italy, Franco Angeli.
- 'Industrial Competitiveness and Restructuring'** , (with T. J. Lee), Pritchard, Hugh and Elaine Thompson (eds.), in *Australian Quarterly*, vol 60, no 1, pp 94-109.
- 1997** *Structural Adjustment and Economic Performance*, OECD, Paris
- 'Does Technology Policy Matter?'** in *Technology and Global Industry: Companies and Nations in the World Economy*, National Academy of Engineering of the United States, National Academies Press, Washington DC. Reprinted in Stephan, Paula E. FF and David B. Audretsch, (eds.), in *The Economics of Science and Innovation*, vol. 2, Elgar Reference Collection, International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, vol. 117, Cheltenham, U.K. and Northampton, Mass., pp. 438-492. Also available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1428246
- 'Regulation, Monopoly and Competition in the Telecommunications Infrastructure'**, in *Trends of Change in Telecommunications*, OECD, Paris.
- 'Can Australia Adjust?'**, in Kreinin, Mordechai E. (ed), *Can Australia Adjust? Future Directions* Conference Proceedings, 6 November, Australian Graduate School of Management, Monash University, Melbourne, pp. 21-30.
- 1994** **'Servizi pubblici e politica industriale il caso della politica francese delle telecomunicazioni'** in *La Politica Industriale Europa E Negli Stati Uniti*, Alfredo Del Monte & Salvatore Vinci (eds.), Liguori.
- 'Le Determinanti Della Capacita' Innovativa: Perche' Alcuni Paesi Innovano Piu' Di Altri?'**, *Economia e politica industriale*, fasc. 43, p. 45.

'International Aspects of Telecommunications Regulation', Henry Ergas and Jun Okayama (eds.) in *Changing Market Structures in Telecommunications* Proceedings of an OECD Conference, North Holland.

'Why Do Some Countries Innovate More than Others?', Centre for European Policy Studies, CEPS Papers No. 5. Also available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1430184

1993 **'Should there be more competition in telecommunications?', OECD Observer No. 121, March.**

1994 **'Monopoly and Competition in the Provision of Telecommunication Services', Henry Ergas and Jun Okayama (eds.) in *Changing Market Structures in Telecommunications* Proceedings of an OECD Conference, North Holland.**

1992 **Trade and Trade Adjustment in the Colour Television Market: Quantifying the Impact of Voluntary Export Restraints, Paris, OECD**